

**COMPARISON OF PRE-COPENHAGEN COMMITMENTS
AND PLEDGES MADE IN RELATION TO THE COPENHAGEN ACCORD**

(as of 2 February 2010)

Annex 1 (industrialised countries)

"Quantified economy-wide emissions targets for 2020"

Country	Pre-Copenhagen reduction target & (base year)	Copenhagen Accord reduction pledge & (base year)	Change
Australia	5 to 25% (2000)	5 to 25% (2000)	No change
Canada	20% (2006)	17% (2005)	Weakening
Croatia	5% (till EU accession)	5% (till EU accession)	No change
European Union	20/30% (1990)	20/30% (1990)	No change
Iceland	15% (1990)	Not Yet	
Japan	25% (1990)	25% (1990)	No change
Kazakhstan	15% (1992)	15% (1992)	No change
New Zealand	10 to 20% (1990)	10 to 20% (1990)	No Change
Norway	30/40% (1990)	30/40% (1990)	No Change
Russian Federation	10/20- 25% (1990)	15-25% (1990)	No Change
Switzerland	20/30% (1990)	Not yet	
Turkey	7% (1990)	Not yet	
Ukraine	20% (1990)	Not yet	
United States of America	17% (2005)	17% (2005)	No change

Non-Annex I (developing countries)

"Nationally appropriate mitigation actions of developing country Parties"

Country	Pre-Copenhagen effort	Copenhagen Accord pledge	Change
Brazil	36-39% (BAU)	36-39% (BAU)	No change
China	40-45% CO2 intensity (2005)	40-45% CO2 intensity (2005)	No change
India	20-25% CO2 intensity (2005)	20-25% CO2 intensity (2005)	No change
Indonesia	26% (BAU); 41% (BAU, if supported)	26% (BAU)	No change, but high end not mentioned
Israel	20% (BAU) (1)	20% (BAU)	No change
Maldives	100%	100%	No change
Marshall Islands	No target	40% (2009)	Strengthening
Mexico	20 to 30% (BAU)	Not yet	
Moldova		25% (1990)	New target
Singapore	16% (BAU)	16% (BAU)	No change
South Africa	34% (BAU)	34% (BAU)	No change
South Korea	30% (BAU)	30% (BAU)	No change

Notes:

(1) Israel made know its target during the Copenhagen climate summit

'BAU' is business-as-usual

No numerical pledges

The following countries have 'associated' themselves with the Copenhagen Accord and provided a outlines of concrete action/plans but no numerical pledge:

Costa Rica
Ethiopia
Georgia
Jordan
Macedonia
Madagascar
Morocco
Republic of Congo
Sierra Leone

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