










<p>K♥</p>  <p>Pervez Musharraf, President, People's Republic of Pakistan Possessor of approx. 50 nuclear weapons outside the NPT</p>	<p>Q♥</p> <p>More than 200,000 people died in the nuclear attacks on Hiroshima and Nagasaki</p>	<p>J♥</p> <p>In 1968, when the NPT was agreed, there were approx. 38,000 nuclear weapons in the world – today there are approx. 30,000</p>	<p>10♥</p> <p>"...we have concluded it would be premature to abandon a minimum capability to design and produce a successor to Trident should this prove necessary..." – British policy</p>	<p>9♥</p> <p>Russia tested its first nuclear weapon in 1949</p>	<p>8♥</p> <p>India tested its first nuclear weapon in 1974</p>	<p>7♥</p> <p>Pakistan tested its first nuclear weapon in 1998</p>	<p>6♥</p> <p>France tested its first nuclear weapon in 1960</p>	<p>5♥</p> <p>The UK tested its first nuclear weapon in 1952</p>	<p>4♥</p> <p>The US tested its first nuclear weapon in 1945</p>	<p>3♥</p> <p>China tested its first nuclear weapon in 1964</p>
<p>2♥</p> <p>Britain wants to redevelop its nuclear weapons facilities to build new nuclear weapons</p>	<p>A♥</p>  <p>Vladimir Vladimirovich Putin, President, Russian Federation Possessor of approx. 18,000 nuclear weapons inside the NPT</p>	<p>K♣</p>  <p>Ariel Sharon, Prime Minister, Israel Possessor of approx. 200 nuclear weapons outside the NPT</p>	<p>Q♣</p> <p>Germany, Greece, Italy, the Netherlands, Belgium and Turkey store and jointly operate US nuclear weapons as part of NATO</p>	<p>J♣</p> <p>On December 2nd 1942 the first nuclear chain reaction occurred</p>	<p>10♣</p> <p>The Comprehensive (nuclear) Test Ban Treaty (CTBT) has not entered into force because 13 nations refuse to ratify it – including the US and China</p>	<p>9♣</p> <p>166 nations have signed the Comprehensive [nuclear] Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)</p>	<p>8♣</p> <p>"new [nuclear] capabilities must be developed to defeat emerging threats..." US Nuclear Posture Review, January 2003</p>	<p>7♣</p> <p>Since September 2001 Pakistan has received more than \$1,000 million in aid from the US despite having nuclear weapons outside of the NPT</p>	<p>6♣</p> <p>In 2003 the US provided \$2,100 million in military aid to Israel despite having nuclear weapons outside of the NPT</p>	<p>5♣</p> <p>"...the NPT is the centerpiece of the global nuclear nonproliferation regime..." – US Secretary of State Colin Powell</p>
<p>4♣</p> <p>China possesses around 400 nuclear weapons</p>	<p>3♣</p> <p>France spends around \$2,300 million a year on its nuclear arsenal</p>	<p>2♣</p> <p>Russia possesses around 18,000 nuclear weapons</p>	<p>A♣</p>  <p>Jacques Chirac, President, France Possessor of approx. 350 nuclear weapons inside the NPT</p>	<p>K♦</p>  <p>Atal Bihari Vajpayee, Prime Minister, India Possessor of approx. 35 nuclear weapons outside the NPT</p>	<p>Q♦</p> <p>Israel has purchased 25 F-15E Strike Eagle aircraft from the US that can carry nuclear weapons</p>	<p>J♦</p> <p>Israel has purchased from Germany four submarines that could carry nuclear armed cruise missiles</p>	<p>10♦</p> <p>Israel is thought to possess up to 200 nuclear weapons outside of any international control</p>	<p>9♦</p> <p>By 2012 the US will have approx. 10,000 nuclear weapons in its possession</p>	<p>8♦</p> <p>Pakistan has produced enough fissile material for approx. 30 - 52 nuclear weapons</p>	<p>7♦</p> <p>India has produced enough fissile material for approx. 45 - 85 nuclear weapons</p>
<p>6♦</p> <p>Four nuclear nations are outside the NPT – Israel, India, Pakistan and North Korea</p>	<p>5♦</p> <p>The US-Russian "Moscow Treaty" signed in 2002 does not require either side to destroy a single nuclear weapon</p>	<p>4♦</p> <p>In 1996 there was an estimated 65,067 nuclear weapons in the world</p>	<p>3♦</p> <p>Worldwide military stocks of plutonium are estimated at 250,000 kilograms with civil stocks totaling 185,000 kilograms</p>	<p>2♦</p> <p>Since 1945 an estimated 128,000 nuclear weapons have been built worldwide</p>	<p>A♦</p>  <p>Anthony C.L. Blair, Prime Minister, United Kingdom Possessor of approx. 200 nuclear weapons inside the NPT</p>	<p>K♠</p>  <p>Hu Jintao, President, People's Republic of China Possessor of approx. 400 nuclear weapons inside the NPT</p>	<p>Q♠</p> <p>The US has produced some 70,000 nuclear weapons since 1945</p>	<p>J♠</p> <p>The US wants to build a new nuclear weapon known as the Robust Nuclear Earth Penetrator (RNEP) or 'bunker buster'</p>	<p>10♠</p> <p>For 2004, the US Department of Energy has requested of Congress \$6,400 million to maintain its existing nuclear arsenal and to develop new nuclear weapons</p>	<p>9♠</p> <p>The US is planning to build a facility capable of annual production of 450 plutonium cores for nuclear weapons</p>
<p>8♠</p> <p>According to the IAEA, at the end of 2001 there were 438 commercial nuclear reactors globally, all producing weapons-usable plutonium</p>	<p>7♠</p> <p>There are 9 non-nuclear weapon States with access to weapons-usable plutonium – Switzerland, Belgium, Sweden, the Netherlands, Germany, Japan, Italy and Canada</p>	<p>6♠</p> <p>"Reactor grade plutonium designated for 'civil use' is capable of being used to manufacture advanced, reliable nuclear weapons"</p>	<p>5♠</p> <p>"...safeguards as applied by the IAEA are incapable of detecting the diversion of significant quantities of fissile material from large-scale commercial reprocessing plants..." Carson Marks, Los Alamos National Laboratory</p>	<p>4♠</p> <p>France holds a stockpile of approx. 82 tons of plutonium "enough to make more than 10,000 nuclear weapons"</p>	<p>3♠</p> <p>By 2010, the stockpile of plutonium in the UK at Sellafield is projected to rise to 142 tons "enough to make more than 40,000 nuclear weapons"</p>	<p>2♠</p> <p>Germany, Switzerland, Japan, the Netherlands, and Sweden combined own 16.7 tons of the plutonium stored in the UK</p>	<p>A♠</p>  <p>George W. Bush, President, United States of America Possessor of approx. 10,600 nuclear weapons inside the Non-Proliferation Treaty</p>	<p>W I L D C A R D</p> <p>NPT up for review in 2005: Global, verifiable nuclear disarmament underway OR continued nuclear proliferation and nuclear threats?</p>	<p>W I L D C A R D</p>  <p>Kim Jong Il, General Secretary of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, believed by CIA to possess two nuclear weapons – recently withdrew from the NPT</p>	<p>GREENPEACE</p> <p>Greenpeace was founded in 1971 when a small group of Canadian and American activists chartered a small boat, the Phyllis Cormack, and sailed straight into the nuclear test site near Amchitka, Alaska. Since that first action, Greenpeace's nuclear disarmament campaign has challenged the testing and proliferation of nuclear weapons in every corner of the globe.</p>